

BYLAWS

MIDDLE GEORGIA

ELECTRIC

MEMBERSHIP

CORPORATION

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Accounting Systems & Reports	20
Attorney	27
Contracts, Checks & Deposits	28
Directors	
- General Powers	11
- Voting Districts	12
- Tenure	12
- Nominations & Elections	15
- Removal	18
- Vacancies	19
- Compensation	19
Disposition of Property	33
Fiscal & Audit Year	35
Indemnification	37
Meeting of Members	
- Annual Meeting	6
- Special Meetings	7
- Notice to Members	7
- Quorum	9
- Voting	9
Membership	
- Requirements	1
- Joint Membership	1
- Conversion	2
- Fees	3
- Termination	4
- Transfer	6
- Easements	6
- In Other Organizations	35
Patronage Capital	29
President/CEO	26
Rate Changes	21
Seal of Corporation	34
Waiver of Notice	32

Article I Membership

Section 1. Requirements for Membership

Any person, firm, association, corporation, body politic or subdivision thereof, who or which is not receiving electric service from any corporation subject to the jurisdiction of the Georgia Public Service Commission or from any municipal corporation for the premises specified in the application, may become a member of the Middle Georgia Electric Membership Corporation, hereinafter called the "Corporation", providing the applicant has first:

- a) Made a written application for membership therein;
- b) Agreed to purchase from the Corporation electric energy as hereinafter specified;
- c) Agreed to comply with and be bound by the Articles of the Corporation, these bylaws, and any amendments thereto, and such rules and regulations as may from time to time be adopted by the Board of Directors; and
- d) Paid the membership fee as established by the Board of Directors from time to time.

No member may hold more than one membership in the Corporation and no membership in the Corporation shall be transferable, except as provided in these bylaws. No applicant shall be entitled to membership who does not receive service from the Corporation.

Section 2. Joint Membership

Two persons in a legally recognized union or two persons living in the same premises may apply for a joint membership and, subject to their compliance with the requirements set forth in Section I of this Article, may be accepted for such

membership. The term “member” as used in these bylaws shall be deemed to include any person holding a joint membership and any provisions relating to the rights and liabilities of membership shall apply equally with respect to the holders of a joint membership. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the effect of the hereinafter specified actions by or in respect of the holders of a joint membership shall be as follows:

- a) The presence at a meeting of either or both shall be regarded as the presence of one member and shall constitute a joint waiver of notice of the meeting;
- b) The vote of either separately or both jointly shall constitute one joint vote;
- c) A waiver of notice signed by either or both shall constitute a joint vote;
- d) Notice to either shall constitute notice to both;
- e) Expulsion of either shall terminate the joint membership;
- f) Withdrawal of either shall terminate the joint membership;
- g) Either, but not both concurrently may be elected or appointed as an officer or board member, provided that both meet the qualifications for such office.

Section 3. Conversion of Membership

- a) A membership may be converted to a joint membership upon a written request of the holder thereof and the agreement by such holder and another person eligible to become a joint member to comply with the Articles of Incorporation, these bylaws, and the rules and regulations adopted by the Board of Directors.

- b) Upon the death or divorce of either party of the joint membership, such membership shall be held solely by the survivor or party remaining at the residence. The estate of the deceased shall not be released from any debts due the Corporation.
- c) A member who has an additional service fee in his/her name may transfer this fee to his/her next of kin if neither have had a bad payment record and allow them to use this fee as a membership.

Section 4. Membership Fees

The membership fee shall from time to time, be set by the Board of Directors. Payment of said membership fees makes the member eligible for one (1) service connection. An additional service fee, as set from time to time by the Board of Directors, shall be paid for each additional service connection requested by the member and placed in that member's name.

Section 5. Purchase of Electric Energy

Each member shall, as soon as electric energy shall be available, purchase from the Corporation all electric energy used on the premises specified in his application for membership, and shall pay therefore monthly at the rates which shall, from time to time, be fixed by the Board of Directors. The Cooperative, however, cannot guarantee continuous or uninterrupted power at all times. Production or use of electric energy on such premises, regardless of the source thereof, by means of facilities, shall be subject to appropriate regulations and shall be fixed from time to time by the Corporation. It is expressly understood that amounts of electric energy in excess of the cost of service are furnished as provided in these bylaws. Each member shall

pay to the Corporation such minimum amounts per month, regardless of the amount of electric energy consumed, as shall be fixed by the Board of Directors from time to time. Each member shall also pay all amounts owed by him/her to the Corporation as and when the same shall become due and payable.

Section 6. Termination of Membership

- a) Any member may withdraw from membership upon compliance with such uniform terms and conditions as the Board of Directors may prescribe.
- b) The Board of Directors may, by the affirmative vote of not less than a majority of all of the members of the Board, expel any member who fails to comply with any of the provisions of the Articles of Incorporation adopted by the Board of Directors, but only if such member shall have been given written notice by the Corporation that such failure shall have continued for at least ten (10) days after such notice was given. Any expelled member may be reinstated by a majority vote of the Board of Directors or may appeal to and be reinstated by a majority vote of the members at any annual or special meeting. The membership of a member who for a period of six (6) months after service is available to him/her has not purchased electric energy from the Corporation, may be cancelled by a majority vote of the Board of Directors. No member who has been expelled, or whose membership has been cancelled, as herein provided, may be reconnected for service until or unless all of his/her past due obligations to the Corporation shall have been paid.

- c) Upon withdrawal, death, cessation of existence or expulsion of a member, the membership of such members shall thereupon terminate. Termination of membership in any manner shall not release a member or his estate from any debts due the Corporation.
- d) In case of withdrawal or termination of membership in any manner, the Corporation shall repay to the member the amount of the membership fee and other refundable fees due him/her provided, however, that the Corporation shall deduct from the amount of the membership fee the amount of any debts or obligations owed by the member to the Corporation.

Section 7. Non-Liability for Debts of the Corporation

The private property of the members of the Corporation shall be exempt from execution for the debts of the Corporation and no member shall be individually liable or responsible for any debts or liabilities of the Corporation.

Section 8. Property Interest of Members

Members shall have no individual or separate interest in the property or assets of the Corporation, except that upon dissolution of the Corporation, the property and assets of the same, remaining after all debts and liabilities of the Corporation are paid, shall be distributed which the aggregate patronage of each member bears to the total percentage of all members during the (10) ten years next preceding the date of the filings of the proceedings of dissolution of the Corporation. The Board of Directors are authorized to annually compute the proportion which the aggregate patronage of each member bears to the total patronage of all

members and in so doing to indicate the amount of margins applicable to each member. Capital credits may be retired in such rotation as the Board of Directors may determine to be consistent with the financial soundness, stability and progress of the Corporation.

Section 9. Transfer of Membership

Membership in the Corporation shall not be transferable, except as provided in these bylaws.

Section 10. Easements

As a condition of membership, each member, upon being requested by the Cooperative, shall execute and deliver to the Cooperative without charge, easements of right-of-way over, on, and under such lands owned or leased by or mortgaged to the member, and in accordance with such reasonable terms and conditions, as the Cooperative shall require for the furnishing of electric service to him/her or where such member shall benefit from the construction, operation, maintenance or relocation of the Cooperative's electric facilities.

Article II Meeting of Members

Section 1. Annual Meeting

The annual meeting of the members shall be held during the month of July of each year on such day during such week as designated by the Board of Directors. The annual meeting of the members shall be held in a format determined by the Board of Directors, as shall be designated in the notice of the meeting, for the purpose of electing directors, providing reports covering the previous year, and transacting such

other business as may come before the meeting. Failure to hold the annual meeting at the designated time shall not work a forfeiture or dissolution of the Corporation. In the event that the Board declares an emergency, the Board of Directors may elect to cancel the annual meeting or to conduct the annual meeting in an alternative format or a combination of formats, including, without limitation, via in-person meeting, mail, teleconference, videoconference, email, text messaging, electronic survey, or other form of communication. Middle Georgia EMC's business, including any business typically conducted at annual meetings, may be conducted by one, or any combination of, the above-referenced formats, with the proviso that voting shall take place only after reasonable efforts are made to: (i) notify members of the specific matters to be voted upon; and (ii) provide members a reasonable opportunity to communicate with one another in an open forum regarding the matters to be voted upon.

Section 2. Special Meetings

Special meetings of the members may be called by a majority vote of the Board of Directors or upon written request signed by at least 10% of all members, and within five (5) business days after notification of such action, it shall be the duty of the Secretary to cause notice of such meeting to be given as hereinafter provided. Special meetings of the members shall be held at such place in Dooly County, Georgia, as may be specified in the notice of the special meeting.

Section 3. Notice to Members

Written or printed notice of the place, day and hour of the meeting (and if one or more alternative formats shall be

authorized for conducting business, notice of such format and the manner of participating) and, in the case of a special meeting or of an annual meeting at which business requiring special notice is to be transacted, the purpose or purposes of the meeting shall, except as provided in Article XI and in Sections 46-3-382, 46-3-383, 46-3-401 and 46-3-420 of the Georgia Code Ann., be delivered to each member not less than five (5) days nor more than ninety (90) days prior to the date of the meeting, by any reasonable means, by or at the direction of the Chairman, the Secretary or other officer or persons calling the meeting. Reasonable means of providing such notice shall include but not be limited to United States mail, email, personal delivery, the Cooperative's monthly newsletter or member service billings. No matter, the carrying of which, as provided by law, requires the affirmative votes of at least a majority of all the Cooperative's members, shall be acted upon at any meeting of the members unless notice of such matter shall have been contained in the notice of the meeting. If mailed, such notices shall be deemed to be delivered when deposited in the United States mail, addressed to the member at his address as it appears on the records of the Cooperative, with postage thereon prepaid and, whether mailed first-class or not, postmarked at least five (5) days prior to the meeting date. In making such computation, the date of the meeting shall not be counted. The incidental and non-intended failure of any member to receive such notice shall not invalidate any action which may be taken by the members at any such meeting, and the attendance in person of a member at any meeting of the members shall constitute a waiver of notice of such meeting unless such attendance shall be for the express purpose of objecting to the transaction of any business, or one or more items of business, on the ground that the meeting shall not have been lawfully called or convened. Any member attending any meeting for the purpose of making such

objection shall notify the Secretary of his objection prior to or at the beginning of the meeting.

Section 4. Quorum

The participation of fifty (50) members or 1% of the members to whom the notice of the meeting is given, whichever is less, shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at all meetings of the members. In case of a joint membership, the presence at a meeting of either person, or both, shall be regarded as the presence of one member. If less than a quorum is present at any meeting, a majority of those present in person may adjourn the meeting to another time without further notice.

Section 5. Voting

- a) Each member shall be entitled to one (1) vote upon each matter submitted to a vote. Voting shall not be permitted by proxy. Voting for all directors shall be secret ballot, except as otherwise provided in these bylaws. At all meetings of the members, a majority of the members voting upon any question shall decide the issue except as otherwise provided by law, the Articles of Incorporation of the Corporation, or by these bylaws. The members may vote in person at the meeting or by other means as may be authorized by the Board of Directors, notwithstanding any other provisions of these bylaws.
- b) The chairman of the board, the president, any vice-president, the secretary, or the treasurer or other officer of the corporation, club, school, church, or unincorporated association which is a member of the Cooperative shall be deemed by the Cooperative to have authority to vote such membership and to

execute written waivers and consents; provided, however, if a certified copy of the bylaws, or a resolution of the board of directors, executive committee, or other governing body of the corporation, club school, church, or unincorporated association holding such membership, indicates that such authority is vested in some other officer or person. In absence of such certification, a person executing any such waiver or consent or presenting himself or herself at a meeting as one of such officers of such a member shall be deemed prima-facie to be duly elected, qualified, and acting as such officer and to be fully authorized to so act. In case of conflicting representation, such member shall be deemed to be represented by its senior officer in the order first stated in this section.

- c) The Board of Directors, before or during an annual meeting, may appoint a credentials and elections committee, if needed. This committee shall be composed of members who are not officers or directors of the Corporation or candidates for such positions. This committee shall be responsible for the counting of all ballots or votes cast and for ruling on the effect of any ballots or votes irregularly marked or cast and on all other questions that may arise relating to a member voting and the election of directors, including, but not limited to, the validity of petitions of nomination or qualification of candidates and the regularity of the nomination and election of directors. Any committee member related within the third degree by affinity or consanguinity computed according to the civil law, to any candidate for director shall refrain from participating in any deliberation or vote of the committee concerning such candidate.

Section 6. Determination and Certification of Questions Submitted to Vote

The result of any election for directors as declared by the Chairman and the Secretary of the meeting from certification of the tally of votes by the credentials and elections committee shall be final as to the result. The Secretary of the meeting shall certify and the Chairman shall approve the result of said election and the successful candidates therein, and shall cause the same to be transmitted forthwith to the Secretary of the Board of Directors of the Corporation, who shall record said results in the records of the Corporation. All other questions, matters or actions, including amendments to these bylaws, and the result reported to the Secretary of the Board of Directors and recorded in the records of the Corporation by the Secretary of the Board of Directors.

Section 7. Order of Business

Unless otherwise provided in the articles of incorporation or bylaws, meetings of the members shall be conducted in accordance with latest edition of "Robert's Rules of Order." The order of business at the annual meeting of the members and, so far as possible, at all other meetings of the members shall be established by the Board of Directors.

Article III Directors

Section 1. General Powers

The business and affairs of the Corporation shall be managed by a Board of nine (9) directors who shall exercise all of the powers of the Corporation except such as are by law, or by

the Articles of Incorporation of the Corporation, or by these bylaws, conferred upon or reserved upon or reserved to the members.

Section 2. Voting Districts

The territories served, or to be served by the Corporation shall be divided into three (3) Districts. Each District shall be represented by three (3) Directors. The Voting Districts of the Corporation shall be as follows:

District No. 1 – Dooly County and that part of Macon County served by the Corporation

District No. 2 – Pulaski County and that part of Houston County served by the Corporation

District No. 3 – Wilcox County and those parts of Turner County and Ben Hill County served by the Corporation

Each of said voting Districts shall provide three (3) Directors and no more. Each Director shall be a resident of the area represented.

Section 3. Tenure and Election of Directors

Each Director shall be elected for a 3-year term at the annual meeting and shall serve until the expiration of his/her term or until a successor has been qualified and elected. The election of Directors shall be staggered between the different Districts as set forth in the following guide:

Three Year Terms & Election Rotation		
1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year
District No. 1 (Post 1)	District No. 1 (Post 2)	District No. 1 (Post 3)
District No. 2 (Post 1)	District No. 2 (Post 2)	District No. 2 (Post 3)
District No. 3 (Post 1)	District No. 3 (Post 2)	District No. 3 (Post 3)

Except as otherwise provided in these bylaws, Directors for each District shall be elected by secret ballot and shall be voted upon only by those members who reside within each such District.

If an election of Directors shall not be held in the day designated herein for the Annual Meeting or at any adjournment thereof, the Board of Directors shall cause an election to be held at a special meeting of the members to be held not less than seven (7) days nor more than twenty-one (21) days thereafter. Directors shall be elected by a majority vote of the members of each District.

No member shall be eligible to become or remain a Director, or to hold any position of trust in the Corporation, who is not a bona fide resident of the area served by the Corporation or the District which he's or she's to represent, or who is in any way related to any incumbent director or employee of the Corporation within the third degree by affinity or consanguinity computed according to civil law, or employed by or financially interested in a competing enterprise or a business selling electric energy or supplies to the corporation, and no person shall take or hold office as Director, who is the incumbent of an elective public office in connection with which remuneration is received either as salary, fee per diem, or reimbursement for services in any form. No person shall take or hold office as a Director who is an employee of the cooperative, or has been an employee of the cooperative within three (3) years of the date of the annual meeting at which said directorship is to be voted on. When a membership is held jointly by

persons in a legally recognized union or two persons living in the same premises, either one, but not both may be elected a Director, provided, however, that neither one shall be eligible to become or to remain a Director or to hold a position of trust in the corporation unless both shall meet the qualifications herein above set forth. Nothing in this section contained shall, or shall be construed to, affect in any manner whatsoever the validity of any action taken at any meeting of the Board of Directors.

Section 4. Nominations and Elections of Directors

- a) **Nominations:** It shall be the duty of the Board of Directors to appoint, a committee on nominations consisting of not less than seven (7) members, at least two (2) of whom shall be selected from each District from which a Director is to be elected. The committee will be appointed in March at the regularly scheduled board meeting in preparation of the annual meeting of the members in July. No member of the Board of Directors may serve on such a committee. Members will be informed, either by special mailing or the Cooperative March newsletter, of the date, place, and time of the Nominating Committee. The Nominating Committee shall meet on the second Thursday of April at the principal office of the Corporation.

The committee shall prepare and post at the principal office of the Corporation by April 25th

or the next regular business day, a list of nominations for Directors. At least one candidate shall be nominated from each District by the Committee.

Fifteen (15) or more members in good standing acting together may make other nominations made by petition before or on April 30th or the next regular business day. Said member petitioners must be from the District in which the nomination for Director is to be made.

Such petition shall be an original and shall set forth the name of the nominee, the District and post in which the nominee is to be a candidate, the date of the meeting of the members at which the said nominee is to appear on the ballot as a candidate for Director, and shall contain the signature of each member petitioner. An accepted form of the petition shall be made available at the corporate headquarters in Vienna, Georgia by certified mail or registered mail, addressed to the Secretary of the Board of Directors, Middle Georgia Electric Membership Corporation, P.O. Box 190, Vienna, Georgia 31092, the date of the postmark of said certified or registered mailing being the date of the filing. The Secretary of the Board of Directors shall post such nominations at the place where the list of nominations made by the Committee nominations is posted.

The Secretary shall issue in the June newsletter a statement of the number of Directors to be

elected and the names and addresses of the candidates. The names of the candidates shall be arranged by Districts. Such statements shall also designate the candidates nominated by the committee and those nominated by a petition. No nominations shall be received from the floor at any meeting of the members at which Directors are to be elected.

At any meeting in which a Director shall be removed, the members residing in the District represented by such Director, may, as provided in these bylaws, elect a successor thereto without compliance with the foregoing requirements with respect to nominations, provided, however, that any successor must reside in the same District as the Director in respect of whom the vacancy occurs. Notwithstanding anything herein contained, failure to comply with any of the provisions of this Section shall not affect in any manner whatsoever the validity of any election of Directors

- b) Election of Directors:** Ballots used in any election of Directors shall be printed in a format approved by the credentials and elections committee. The ballots shall list the names of the candidates nominated by the Committee on nominations and by petitions. Such names shall

be arranged by Districts and shall be listed in alphabetical order.

If a Director seat has only one eligible candidate, the election may be conducted by voice vote or any other proper manner by the members from each such District without the necessity of ballot.

Section 5. Removal of Board Members by Members

Any member may claim charges against a Board Member and, by filing with the Secretary of the Board of Directors such charges in writing, together with a petition signed by at least ten (10%) percent of the members residing in the District represented by the Director against who such charges may be brought, may request the removal of such Board member by reason thereof. Such Board member shall have been informed in writing of the charges at least ten (10) days prior to the meeting of the members at which the charges are to be considered and shall have an opportunity at the meeting to be heard in person or by counsel and to present evidence in respect to the charges; and the person or persons bringing the charges against him/her shall have the same opportunity. The question of the removal of such Board member shall be considered and voted upon at any annual meeting of the members, or any special meeting of the members called for that purpose. Removal of such Board member shall require two thirds (2/3) vote of the members from such District an present at such meeting. Such meeting shall be held at

such place in Dooly County, Georgia, as may be designated by the President, or by resolution of the Board of Directors, and any vacancy created by such removal may be filled by majority vote of the members from such District and present at such meeting without compliance with the foregoing provisions with respect to nominations, provided that the resulting vacancy, if any, shall be filled by a member residing in the District in which such vacancy occurs.

Section 6. Vacancies

Subject to the provisions of these bylaws with respect to the filling of vacancies for any reason other than the removal Director by the members, vacancies occurring in the Board of Directors shall be filled by a majority vote of the members at the next annual meeting and directors thus elected shall serve the unexpired term of the Director who created the vacancy.

Section 7. Compensation

Board members shall not receive any salary for their services as such, except that the Board of Directors may by resolution authorize payment of a fixed sum and expenses, if any, for attendance at each meeting of the Board of Directors, and for attendance at meetings, conferences, telephone conference calls, and training programs or performing committee assignments when authorized by the Board. If authorized by the Board, Board members will be reimbursed for expenses actually and necessarily incurred in carrying out such Corporation business or granted reasonable per diem allowance by the Board

in lieu of detailed account for such expenses. Except in emergencies, no Director shall receive compensation for serving the Corporation in any capacity, nor shall any close relative of a Director receive compensation for serving the Corporation, unless such compensation shall be specifically authorized by resolution of the Board of Directors.

Section 8. Rules and Regulations

The Board of Directors shall have no power to make and adopt such rules and regulations not consistent with law, the Articles of Incorporation, or these bylaws as it may deem advisable for the management, administration and regulation of the business affairs of the corporation.

Section 9. Accounting System and Reports

The Board of Directors cause to be established and maintained a complete accounting system which, among other things, subject to applicable laws and rules and regulations of any regulatory body, shall conform to such an accounting system as may from time to time be designated by the administrator of the Rural Utilities Service of the United States of America. All accounts of the Corporation may be examined by a Committee of the Board of Directors which may render reports to the Board of Directors at least four (4) times a year at regular meetings of the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors shall also, within ninety (90) days after the close of each audit year, cause to be

made a full and complete audit of the accounts, books, and financial condition of the Corporation as of the end of such audit year. Such audit report shall be available from inspection by the members.

Section 10. Executive Committee

The Chairperson of the Corporation may appoint an executive committee of three (3) members of the Board of Directors, whose duty it shall be to study and investigate and report to the Board upon all questions and matters designated to them by the Board of Directors, the members of such committee to serve at the pleasure of the Chairperson of the Corporation.

Section 11. Change in Rates

Written notice shall be given to the Administration of the Rural Utilities of the United States of America not less than ninety (90) days prior to the date upon which any proposed change in the rates charged by the Corporation for electric energy becomes effective.

Article IV Meeting of Directors

Section 1. Regular Meetings

A regular meeting of the Board of Directors shall be held without notice other than this bylaw, immediately after the annual meeting of the members at such place in Dooly County, Georgia, as the board of Directors may provide by resolution. A regular meeting of the Board of Directors shall also be held monthly at such time and place in Dooly County, Georgia, as the Board

of Directors may provide by resolution. Such regular monthly meeting may be held without notice other than such resolution fixing the time and place thereof.

Section 2. Special Meetings

Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be called by the Chairperson or any three Directors. The person or persons authorized to call special meetings of the Board of Directors may fix the time and place (which shall be in Dooly County, Georgia) for the holding of any special meeting of the Board of Directors called by them.

Section 3. Notice

Notice of the time, place and purpose of any special meeting of the Board of Directors shall be given at least five (5) days prior thereto by written notice, delivered personally, or by mail, to each Director at his last known address. If mailed, such notice shall be deemed to be delivered when deposited in the United States mail so addressed with postage thereon prepaid. The attendance of a Director at any meeting shall constitute a waiver of notice of such meeting, except in case a Director shall attend a meeting for the express purpose of objecting to the transaction of any business because the meeting shall not have been lawfully called or convened.

Section 4. Quorum

A majority of the Board of Directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting

of the Board of Directors, provided, that if less than a majority of the Directors are present at said meeting, a majority of the Directors present may adjourn the meeting from time to time without further notice.

Section 5. Manner of Acting

The act of the majority of the Directors present at a meeting at which a quorum is present shall be the act of the Board of Directors.

Article V. Officers

Section 1. Number

The officers of the Corporation shall be a Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson, Secretary and Treasurer.

Section 2. Election and Term of Office

The officers shall be elected by ballot annually by and from the Board of Directors at the first meeting of the Board of Directors held after each annual meeting of the members, If the election of officers shall not be held at such meeting, such election shall be held as soon thereafter as conveniently may be, Each officer shall hold office until the first meeting of the Board of Directors following the next succeeding annual meeting of the members or until his/her successor shall have been duly elected and shall have qualified, subject to the provisions of these bylaws with respect to the removal of the officers.

Section 3. Removal

Any officer or agent elected or appointed by the Board of Directors may be removed by the Board of Directors whenever in its judgment the best interest of the Corporation will be served thereby.

Section 4. Vacancies

Except as otherwise provided in these bylaws, vacancy in any office may be filled by the Board of Directors for the unexpired portion of the term.

Section 5. Chairperson

The Chairperson:

- a) Shall be the principal executive officer of the Corporation and shall preside at all meetings of the meetings of the members of the Board of Directors;
- b) May sign deeds, mortgages, deeds of trust, notes, bonds, contracts, or other instruments authorized by the Board of Directors to be executed, except in case in which the signing and execution thereof shall be expressly delegated by the Board of Directors or by these bylaws to some other officer or agent of the Corporation, or shall be required by law to be otherwise signed or executed; and
- c) In general, shall perform all duties incident to the officer of Chairperson and such other duties as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors from time to time.

Section 6. Vice-Chairperson

In the absence of the Chairperson, or in the event of his/her inability or refusal to act, the Vice-Chairperson shall perform the duties of the Chairperson, and when so acting shall have all the power of and be subject to all the restrictions upon the Chairperson. The Vice-Chairperson shall perform other such duties from time to time may be assigned to him/her by the Board of Directors.

Section 7. Secretary

The Secretary shall be responsible for:

- a) Keeping the minutes of the meeting for the members and of the Board in books provided for that purpose;
- b) Seeing that all notices are duly given in accordance with these bylaws as is required by the law;
- c) The safe-keeping of the corporate books and records, the seal of the Corporation and affixing the seal of the Corporation to all documents, the execution of which on behalf of the Corporation under its seal is duly authorized in accordance with the provisions of these bylaws;
- d) Keeping a register of the names and post office addresses of all members;
- e) Keeping on file at all times a complete copy of the Articles of Incorporation containing all amendments thereto (which copy shall always be open to the inspection of any member) and at the expense of the Corporation, furnishing a copy of

- the bylaws and all amendments thereto to any member upon request;
- f) In general, performing all duties incident to the office of secretary and such other duties as from time to time may be assigned to him/her by the Board.

Section 8. Treasurer

The Treasurer shall be responsible for:

- a) Custody of all funds and securities of the Corporation;
- b) The receipt of and the issuance of receipts of all monies due and payable to the Corporation and for the deposit of all such monies in the name of the Corporation in such bank or banks as shall be selected in accordance with the provisions of these bylaws; and
- c) The general performance of all the duties incident to the Office of the Treasurer and such other duties as from time to time may be assigned to him/her by the Board.

Section 9. President/CEO

The Board may appoint a President/CEO who may be, but not be required to be, a member of the Corporation. The President/CEO shall perform such duties as may

be assigned to him/her from time to time by the Board of Directors.

Section 10. Attorney

The Board may appoint and retain an attorney for the Corporation who shall be the legal advisor of the Board of Directors and who shall perform such other duties as may be assigned to him/her from time to time by the Board of Directors.

Section 11. Bonds of Officers

The Treasurer and any other officer or agent of the Corporation charged with responsibility for the custody of any of its funds or property may be bonded, at the discretion of the Board of Directors, in such sum and with such surety as the Board shall determine. The Board in its discretion may also require any other officer, agent or employee of the Corporation to be bonded in such amount and in such surety as it shall be determined.

Section 12. Compensation

The powers, duties and compensation of officers, agents and employees shall be fixed by the Board subject to the provisions of these bylaws.

Section 13. Reports

The officers of the Corporation shall submit at each annual meeting of the members reports of covering the business of the Corporation for the previous fiscal year,

Such reports shall set forth the condition of the Corporation at the close of such fiscal year.

Article VI. Contracts, Checks and Deposits

Section 1. Contracts

Except as otherwise provided in these bylaws, the Board of Directors may authorize any officer or officers, agent or agents to enter into any contract or execute and deliver any instrument in the name and on the behalf of the Corporation, and such authority may be general or confirmed to specific instances.

Section 2. Checks, Drafts, Etc.

All checks, drafts or other orders for the payment of money, and all notes, bonds or other evidence of indebtedness issued in the name of the corporation shall be signed by such officer or officers, agent or agents of the Corporation and in such manner as shall from time to time be determined by resolution of the Board of Directors.

Section 3. Deposits

All funds of the Corporation shall be deposited from time to time to the credit of the Corporation in such bank or banks as the Board of Directors may select, subject to regulations of the Rural Electrification Administration.

Article VII Non-Profit Operation

Section 1 Non-Profit Operation

The Cooperative shall at all times be operated on a cooperative non-profit basis for the mutual benefit of its members.

Section 2 Patronage Capital in Connection with Furnishing Electric Energy

In the furnishing of electric energy, the Cooperative's operations shall be so conducted that all patrons, members and non-members alike, will through their patronage furnish capital for the Cooperative. In order to induce patronage and to assure that the Cooperative will operate on a non-profit basis, the Cooperative is obligated to account on a patronage basis to all its members for all amounts received and receivable from the furnishing of electric energy in excess of operating costs and expenses properly chargeable against the furnishing of electric energy. All such amounts in excess of operating costs and expenses at the moment of receipt by the Cooperative are received with the understanding that they are furnished by the patrons as capital. The Cooperative shall not pay to patrons interest or dividends on the capital assigned to patrons

Section 3. Patronage Capital – Accounts

The Cooperative shall allocate and credit to a capital account for each member all amounts in excess of operating costs and expenses. Notwithstanding any other provision of these Bylaws to the contrary, the Board of Directors, in its discretion, may allocate capital credits for any specific rate or class of members, based upon rates and cost of service for that rate or that class of members.

Section 4. Patronage Capital – Status of Such – Security interest

All such amounts credited to the capital account of any member shall have the same status as though they had been paid to the member in cash in pursuance of a legal obligation to do so and the member had then furnished the Cooperative corresponding amounts for capital. All such capital shall be held subject to the security interest provided in Section 10 below.

Section 5. Non-Operating Income – Allocation

All amounts received by the Cooperative from non-patronage sources in excess of costs and expenses shall, insofar as permitted by law, be:

- a. Used to offset any losses incurred during the current or any prior calendar year; and
- b. To the extent not utilized for that purpose, and as determined by the Board of Directors, either allocated as capital credits to members in the same manner as the Cooperative allocates capital credited to the accounts of members, or used by the Cooperative as permanent, non-allocated capital.

Section 6. Patronage Capital – From Other Organizations

Notwithstanding any other provision of these Bylaws, the Board of Directors shall have the power to adopt rules providing for the separate accounting for and retirement of such other amounts of capital credited to the accounts of the Cooperative by other organizations in which the Cooperative is a member (“Affiliated Capital Credits”). Affiliated Capital Credits shall not be subject to retirement, or other payment except for those Affiliated Capital Credits that have been unconditionally paid to, and received by, the Cooperative in cash.

Section 7. Patronage Capital – Dissolution

In the event of dissolution or liquidation of the Cooperative, to the extent that sufficient assets are available:

- a. All debts and liabilities of the Cooperative shall be paid; then
- b. All capital furnished through patronage shall be retired without priority on a pro rata basis; then
- c. Any remaining property and assets of the Cooperative shall be distributed, to the extent possible, among the members and former members in the proportion which the aggregate patronage of each bears to the total patronage of all members during the period of the Cooperative's existence.

Section 8. Patronage Capital – Distribution Prior to Dissolution

If, at any time prior to dissolution or liquidation, the Board of Directors shall determine that the financial condition of the Cooperative will not be impaired thereby, the capital then credited to members' accounts may be retired in full or in part on a face value or present value basis, as determined by the Board of Directors.

Section 9. Patronage Capital – Early Distribution of Representatives of Deceased Members

Notwithstanding any other provisions of these Bylaws, the Board of Directors, in its discretion, shall have the power at any time upon the death of any natural person who is a member, if the legal representatives of such member's estate shall request in writing that the capital credited to any such member be retired prior to the time such capital would otherwise be retired under the provisions of these Bylaws, to retire capital credited to any such member immediately upon such terms and conditions as the Board of Directors shall require; PROVIDED, however, that the Board of Directors shall have determined that the financial condition of the Cooperative will not be thereby impaired. Terms and conditions applicable to early retirement of capital credits may include, without limitation, the requirement to repay any debt owed the Cooperative. Any allocated but unpaid Affiliated Capital Credits, and any earned but unallocated Capital Credits for the current or prior calendar year will not be paid and considered a donation to the Cooperative.

Section 10. Patronage Capital – Cooperative's Security Interest and Rights of Recovery

Notwithstanding any other provision of these Bylaws, all amounts credited to the capital account of any

member pursuant to this Article, and any other sums held by the Cooperative which are payable or may become payable to such member, shall be held by the Cooperative subject to a security interest in favor of the Cooperative to secure the payment of all debts of such member to the Cooperative, whether for electric service or otherwise. The Cooperative may recoup, offset, or set off the amount of any such debt to the Cooperative from any amount which is payable from the Cooperative to such member or former member.

Section 11. Patronage Capital – Contract with Patrons

The patrons of the Cooperative, by dealing with the Cooperative, acknowledge that the terms and provisions of the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws shall constitute and be a contract between the Cooperative and each patron, and both the Cooperative and the patrons are bound by such contract, as fully as though each patron had individually signed a separate instrument containing such terms and provisions.

Section 12. Patronage Capital – Board Discretion

The Cooperative may retire and pay Capital Credits and/or Affiliated Capital Credits only if the Board of

Directors determines that the retirement and payment will not adversely impact the Cooperative's financial condition or its ability to meet its future obligations. Consistent with this Bylaw, the retirement and payment of Capital Credits and Affiliated Capital Credits are in the sole discretion of the Board of Directors and are not affected by previous retirements and payments. The Board of Directors shall determine the method, amount, basis, priority and order of allocation and retirement, if any, for all amounts heretofore and hereafter furnished as capital.

Article VIII. Waiver of Notice

Any member or director may waive, in writing, any notice of meetings required to be given by these bylaws. In case of a joint membership, a waiver of notice signed by either person shall be deemed a waiver of notice of such meeting by joint members. The attendance of a member or Board member at any meeting shall constitute a waiver of notice of such meeting by such member or Board member, except in case a member or Board member shall attend a meeting for the expressed purpose of objecting to the transaction of any business on the ground that the meeting has not been lawfully called or convened.

Article IX. Disposition of Property

Section 1.

The Corporation may not sell, mortgage, lease, or otherwise dispose of or encumber any of its property other than:

- a) Property which in the judgment of the Board of Directors neither is nor will be necessary or useful in operating and maintaining the Corporation's system and facilities; provided, however, that all sales of such property shall not in one year exceed in value ten (10%) percent of the value of all the property of the Corporation subject to the approval of the Rural Electrification Administration;
- b) Services of all kinds, including electric energy; and
- c) Personal property acquired for resale; unless such sale, mortgage, lease or other disposition or encumbrances shall have been contained in the notice of the meeting; provided, however, that notwithstanding anything herein contained, the Board of Directors without authorization by the members shall have full power and authority, and subject to the

approval of the Rural Electrification Administration;

- 1) To borrow money from the United States of America or agency or instrumentality thereof, and
- 2) To borrow money from a national financing institution organized on a cooperative plan for the purpose of financing its members' programs, projects, and undertakings, in which the cooperative holds membership, and
- 3) To borrow money from any other entity acceptable to the Rural Electrification Administration, and in connection with such borrowing, to authorize the making and issuance of bonds, notes, or other evidences of indebtedness and to secure the payment thereof; to authorize the execution and delivery of a mortgage or mortgages, or a deed or deeds of trust upon, to the pledging or encumbering of any or all the property, assets, rights, privileges, licenses, franchises and permits of the Corporation, whether acquired or to be acquired, and whether situated, all upon such items and conditions as the Board of Directors shall determine.

Article X. Seal

The corporate seal of the Corporation shall have inscribed thereon the name of the Corporation and the words "Corporate Seal".

Article XI. Fiscal Year/Audit Year

The fiscal year of the Corporation shall begin on the first day of January of each year, and end on the thirty-first day of December of the same year. The audit year may be any twelve (12) consecutive months as approved by the Board of Directors.

Article XII. Miscellaneous

Section 1. Membership in Other Organizations

The Corporation shall not become a member of or purchase stock in any other organization without an affirmative vote of the members at a duly held meeting, the notice of which shall specify that action is to be taken upon such proposed membership or stock purchase, provided, however, that the Corporation may upon the authorization of the Board of Directors, purchase stock in or become a member of any Corporation or association for the proper operations of the Corporation or organization on a non-profit basis for the purpose of furthering the cause of rural electrification, or with the approval of the Administration, of any other Corporation for the purpose of acquiring electric facilities.

Section 2. Policies, Rules and Regulations

The Board of Directors shall have the power to make, adopt, amend, abolish and promulgate such rules, regulations, rate classifications, rate schedules, contracts, security deposits and any other types of deposits, payments or charges, including contributions

in aid of construction, not inconsistent with the law or the Cooperative's Articles of Incorporation or bylaws, as it may deem advisable for the management, administration and regulation of the business and affairs of the Cooperative.

Section 3. Area Coverage

The Board shall make diligent effort to see that electric service is extended to all un-served persons within the Corporation's service who:

- a) Desire such service, and
- b) Meet all the reasonable requirements established by the Corporation as a condition of such service.

Article XIII. Amendments

The Board of Directors may amend, alter or repeal the bylaws, except those bylaws affecting election of the Board of Directors and the calling of the regular and special meetings of the members of the Corporation, by an affirmative vote of not less than two-thirds (2/3) of the members of the Board of Directors at any regular meeting, provided notice of such meeting is otherwise waived. Those bylaws affecting the election of the Board of Directors or calling of regular and special meetings of the members of the Corporation may be altered, amended, or repealed by a majority vote of those members casting a ballot at an annual meeting provided that notice has been given in the June News Letter of the Corporation or for a special meeting

provided the members have had at least fifteen (15) but no more than thirty (30) days notice of the proposed change prior to the special meeting.

Article XIV. Indemnification

The Board of Directors shall have the power to indemnify the Officers, Directors, employees, and agents of the Corporation and to purchase liability insurance on their behalf.

Amended: July 20, 2023

Revised: January 28, 2025